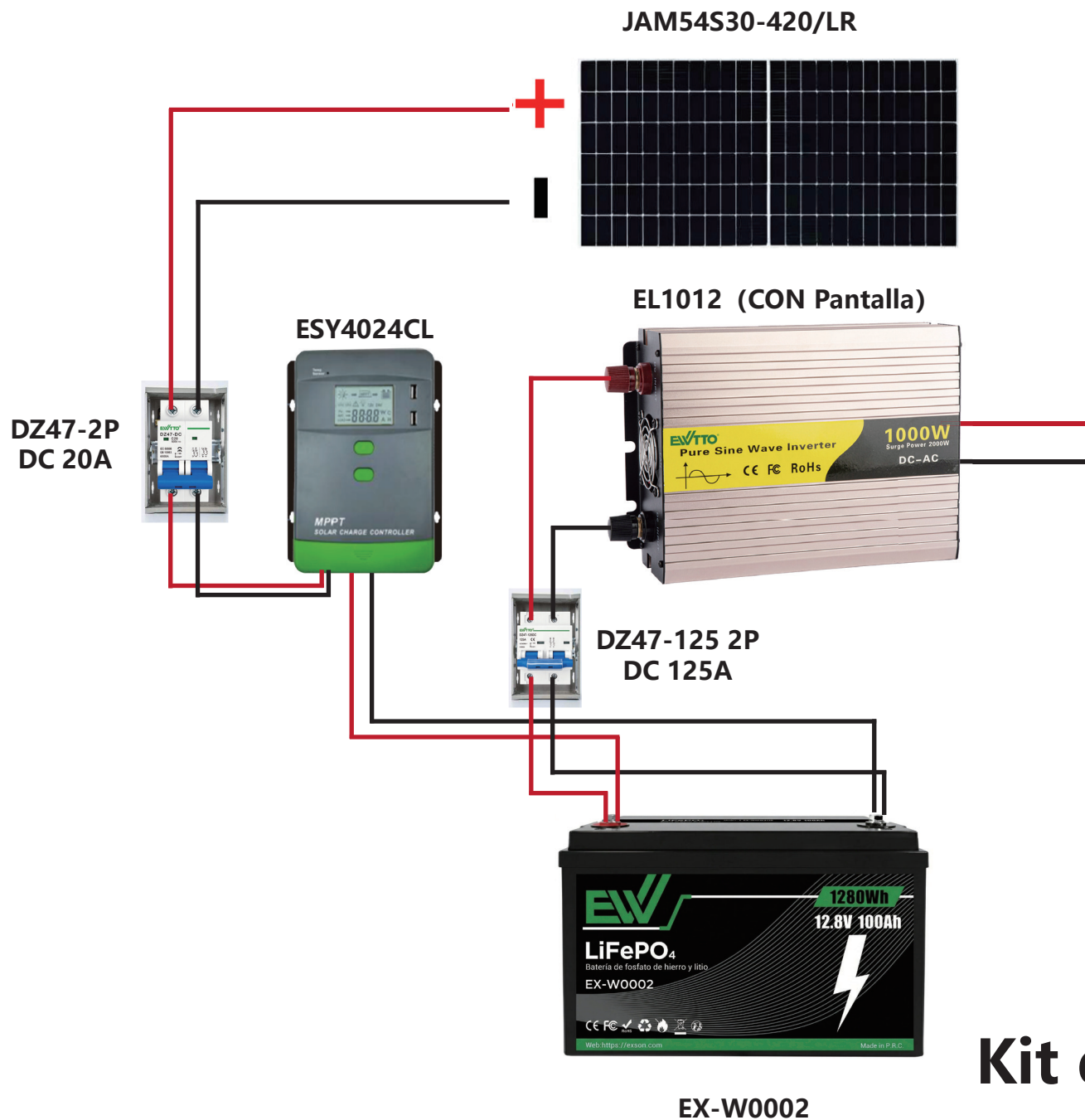




Kit de 1000W (con pantalla)