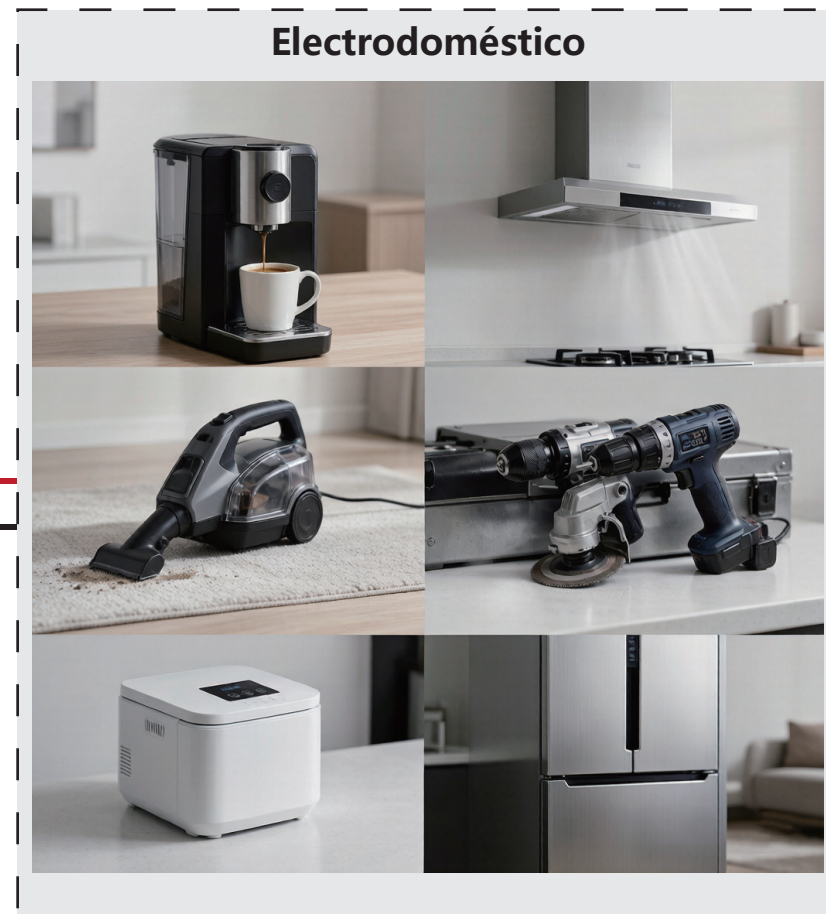
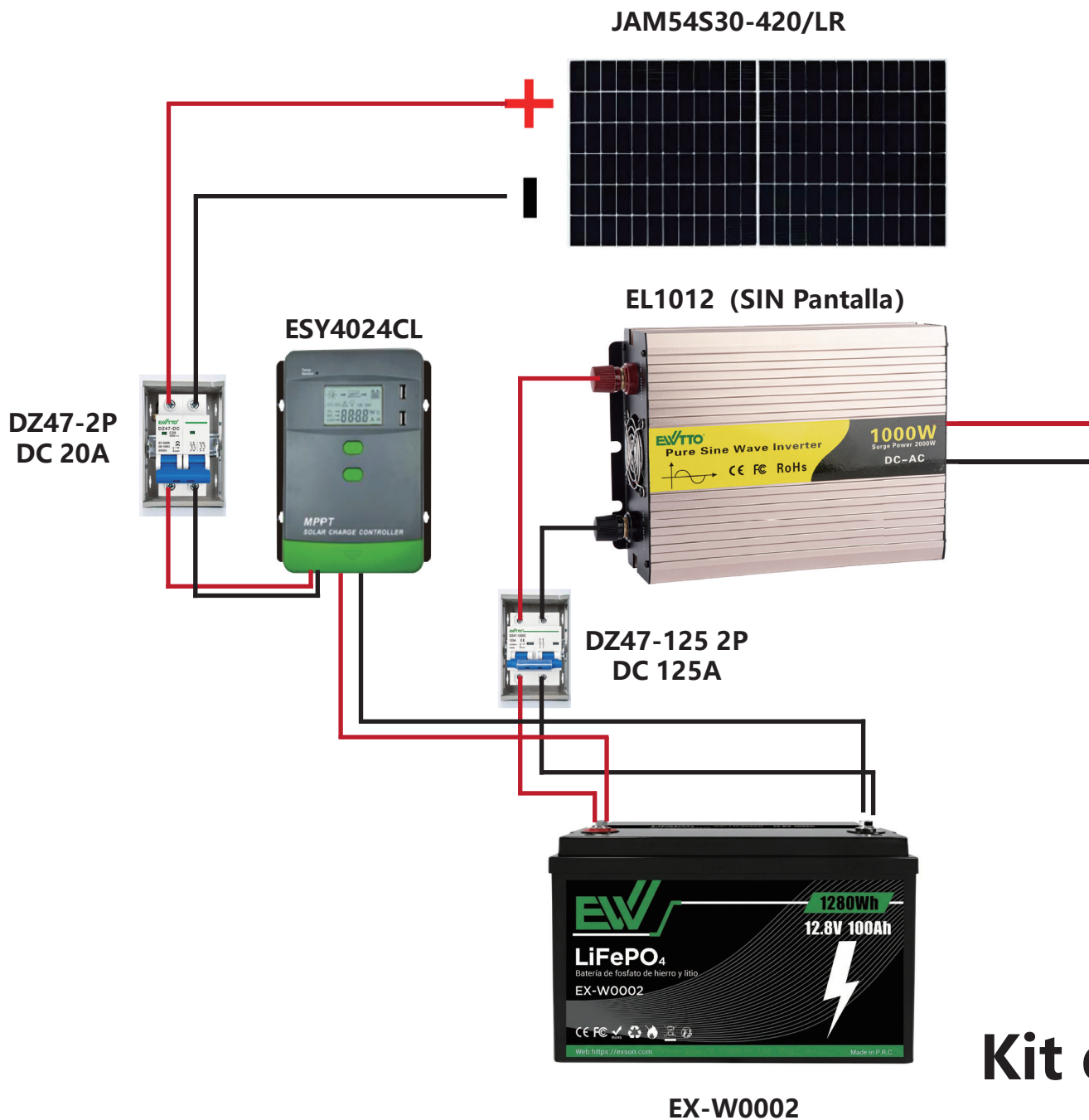




Kit de 1000W (sin pantalla)